LISTING OF CLAIMS:

- 1-11 (canceled).
- 12. (currently amended) The An isolated and purified nucleic acid molecule of claim 10 comprising a nucleotide sequence encoding a persephin polypeptide wherein the persephin polypeptide

 (a) comprises an amino acid sequence which contains amino acids at positions indicated in parentheses: Cys(1), Leu(3), Val(10), Leu(13), Gly(14) Leu(15), Gly(16), Tyr(17), Glu(21), Phe(25), Arg(26), Tyr(27), Cys(28), Gly(30), Cys(32), Leu(44), Leu(47), Cys(58),
- Glu(21), Phe(25), Arg(26), Tyr(27), Cys(28), Gly(30), Cys(32), Leu(44), Leu(47), Cys(58), Cys(59), Pro(61), Asp(66), Phe(69), Leu(70), Asp(71), Ser(83), Ala(84) Cys(87), and Cys(89), said positions being identified by alignment with SEQ ID NO:223,

 (b) has at least % sequence identity with SEQ ID NO:223, and
- (b) has at least % sequence identity with SEQ ID NO:223, and

 (c) promotes survival of mesencephalic neuronal cells,

 wherein the nucleotide sequence comprises SEQ ID NO:199 or SEQ ID NO:201.
 - 13 27 (canceled).
- 28. (currently amended) The An isolated and purified nucleic acid molecule of claim 10 comprising a nucleotide sequence encoding a persephin polypeptide, wherein the persephin polypeptide comprises SEQ ID NO:223, and wherein the persephin polypeptide promotes survival of mesencephalic neuronal cells.
- 29. (currently amended) The An isolated and purified nucleic acid molecule of claim 10 comprising a nucleotide sequence encoding a persephin polypeptide, wherein the persephin polypeptide consists of SEQ ID NO:221, and wherein the persephin polypeptide promotes survival of mesencephalic neuronal cells.
 - 30-41 (canceled).

42. (previously presented) An isolated nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleotide sequence fully complementary to the nucleotide sequence of claim 12.

43-45 (canceled).